OHIC - April 2011 Large and Small Group Rate Factor Review Survey: Provider Contracting Practices.

Background

The Health Insurance Advisory Council of the Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner has promulgated Affordability Standards for Commercial Health Insurers in Rhode Island:

Health plans will improve the affordability of health care in Rhode Island by focusing their efforts upon provider payment reform, beginning with primary care. Achievement of this goal will not add to overall medical spend in the short-term, and is expected to produce savings thereafter. Specific areas of focus in support of this goal are as follows:

- 1. Expand and improve the primary care infrastructure in the state -- with limitations on ability to pass on cost in premiums
- 2. Spread Adoption of the "Chronic Care Model" Medical Home
- 3. Standardize electronic medical record (EMR) incentives
- 4. Work toward comprehensive payment reform across the delivery system

To support standard four, OHIC has issued in connection with its review of 2010 large and small group rate factors six conditions for health insurer contracts with hospitals in Rhode Island, to be implemented by health insurers upon contract execution, renewal or extension (see OHIC's July 2010 Rate Factor Decision – Additional Conditions, for the complete text of the conditions):

- 1. Utilize unit of service payment methodologies for both inpatient and hospital outpatient services that realign payment to provide incentives for efficient use of health services, and are derived from nationally utilized payment practices other than fee for service.
- 2. Limit average annual effective rates of price increase for both inpatient and outpatient services to a weighted amount equal to or less than the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Prospective Payment System Hospital Input Price Index ("Index"), for all contractual and optional years covered by the contract
- 3. Provide the opportunity for hospitals to increase their total annual revenue for commercially insured enrollment under the contract by at least additional two percentage points over the previous contract year by improving or attaining mutually agreed-to performance levels for no less than three nationally-accepted clinical quality, service quality or efficiency-based measures.
- 4. Include terms that define the parties' mutual obligations for greater administrative efficiencies,
- 5. Include terms that promote and measure improved clinical communications between the hospital and each patient/member's designated primary care

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- physician, specialist physicians, long term care facility, or other providers.
- 6. Include terms that explicitly relinquish the right of either party to contest the public release of the any and all of these five specific terms by state officials or the participating parties to the agreement.

The purpose of this survey is to assess the pace and nature of provider payment reform in Rhode Island, given a baseline survey last year and the Advisory Council's Affordability Standards, and to consider the information survey responses in connection with OHIC's 2011 Rate Factor Decision.

Directions:

- 1. Please fill out all parts of survey.
- 2. As no providers are identified and no financial details are solicited, none of this information will be considered proprietary or confidential.
- 3. Any contract excerpts provided will be summarized for review.
- 4. Please contact the Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner with any questions.

General comment:

grow our presence in the state of RI incorporating incentive mechanisms into our RI provider contracts. Provider incentive will be a key component of our contracting strategy as we incentive programs that apply to the vast majority of our network providers. As a relatively new entrant into the RI market, we are at an early stage of Tufts Health Plan has a long standing commitment to investment in payer-provider incentive alignment, and we maintain hospital and physician

SECRET AND MAY NOT BE DISCLOSED TO THIRD PARTIES WITHOUT TUFTS HEALTH PLAN'S PERMISSION" term in section 38-2-2(4)(i)(B) of the Rhode Island General Laws. We have included a footer stating "THIS INFORMATION IS A TRADE Tufts Health Plan requests that the information provided in response to this survey be deemed to constitute "trade secrets" within the meaning of the

of Tufts Health Plan's rates. Health Plan's expectation and understanding that the information provided in this Provider Survey will not be used or considered in OHIC's review Finally, due to the questionable reliability of certain information provided in our responses, which is explained in further detail below, it is Tufts

Part 1. Hospital Inpatient Services

- Please fill out one row in the chart below for each general service institution (no specialty care, no rehab) with whom you contract in RI
- Institution means hospital system if all contractual terms other than \$ amounts apply identically across all inpatient facilities in the contract
- Incentives refer to activities or measures resulting in additional payments by the insurer.

N/A	admission reductions day reductions	Yes	Yes to additional outlier provision	<u>x</u> DRG <u>x</u> Per Diem	3 years	2
				Others (please specify)		
	0~3%	2010 spent on quality incentive payments. ³ 0~2%		Capitation or other budgeting		
	Incentive payments	for inpatient services in CY		Services		
been renegotiated		If yes - %of total payments		Bundled		
hoon managed	Others (please specify)	-		% of Charges		
(Contract has not	x day reductions	Yes		x Per Diem	•	
N/A	admission reductions		No	<u>x</u> DRG	3 years	<u> </u>
Conditions?2	apply)	(y/n)¹?	and any comments	that apply)	(years)	System
Decision - Additional	Contract: (check all that	Service Incentives in Contract	severity adjusters (y/n)	Services (check all	whichever is later	Institution/
July 2010 Rate Factor	Utilization Incentives in	Are there Quality or Customer	outlier payments and/or	Unit of Payment for	or last renewal,	
comply with OHIC's			provision for additional		Contract since inception	
Does this contract			Does Contract have		Duration of Current	-

Examples include supplemental payments beyond base fees for Bridges to Excellence Measure, Medicare Compare measures, HIT adoption, or customer satisfaction measures

Attach analysis and relevant documentation from contracts to demonstrate compliance status.

³ % for Incentive Payments plus % for Services = 100%. Incentive payments not specified for inpatient or outpatient should be classified as inpatient

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	N/A (Contract has not been renegotiated)	admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY	No	DRG Per Diem _ <u>x</u> % of Charges Bundled	2 years	5
	N/A (Contract has not been renegotiated)	admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Yes to additional outlier provision	DRG % of Charges % of Charges Bundled Services Capitation or other budgeting Others (please specify)	3 years	4
	N/A (Contract has not been renegotiated)	admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	Yes If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 0.1~0.5%	O	DRGPer DiemX % of ChargesBundled ServicesCapitation or other budgetingOthers (please specify)	3 years	ω
	(Contract has not been renegotiated)	Others (please specify)	If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 0.5~1.0%		% of Charges Bundled Services Capitation or other budgetingOthers (please specify)		
Comments	Does this contract comply with OHIC's July 2010 Rate Factor Decision – Additional Conditions? ²	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract	Does Contract have provision for additional outlier payments and/or severity adjusters (y/n) and any comments	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply)	Duration of Current Contract since inception or last renewal, whichever is later (years)	Institution/ System

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∞	7	6	Institution/ System
1 year	2 years	1 year	Duration of Current Contract since inception or last renewal, whichever is later (years)
DRG _x Per Diem % of Charges Bundled Services Capitation or	DRG XPer Diem % of Charges Bundled Services Capitation or other budgeting Others (please specify)	DRG Per Diem _x % of Charges Bundled Services Capitation or other budgeting Others (please specify)	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply) Services — Capitation or other budgeting — Others (please specify)
Yes to additional outlier provision	Yes to additional outlier provision	No	Does Contract have provision for additional outlier payments and/or severity adjusters (y/n) and any comments
Yes If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract (y/n)¹? 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.
admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	admission reductions day reductions Others (please specify)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
Yes, see attached.	N/A (Contract has not been renegotiated)	N/A (Contract has not been renegotiated)	Does this contract comply with OHIC's July 2010 Rate Factor Decision – Additional Conditions? ²
			Comments

	Institution/ System
	Duration of Current Contract since inception or last renewal, whichever is later (years)
other budgetingOthers (please specify)	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply)
	Does Contract have provision for additional outlier payments and/or severity adjusters (y/n) and any comments
1%	Does Contract have provision for additional outlier payments and/or severity adjusters (y/n) Service Incentives in Contract and any comments (y/n)1?
	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
	Does this contract comply with OHIC's July 2010 Rate Factor Decision – Additional Conditions? ²
	Comments

Additional Questions for Hospital Inpatient Services

- List the five most common areas of quality and service incentives in your company's inpatient contracts
- (These measures apply to our hospital contracts that combine inpatient and outpatient services.)
- . Joint Commission measures (e.g., AMI, CHF, pneumonia)
- ii. Leapfrog measures (e.g., CPOD, ICU staffing)
- iii.Prevention of "Never Events"
- Surgical infection rates
- v. Readmission rates
- 2 Estimated Percent of total payments to RI Hospitals for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 0.5~1%
- ယ Estimated Percent of total payments to RI Hospitals for inpatient services in CY 2010 paid through units of service based on efficient resource use (i.e. DRG, Capitation, Bundled Service or partial/global budgeting): <5%
- 4 Estimated Payments in first six months of CY 2010 for Inpatient Services to Hospitals as % of what Medicare would have paid for similar set. of services: See commen (add comments or caveats)

d) chargemaster levels to some of the hospitals in Rhode Island. Additionally, it is our belief that a Medicare comparison for some hospitals that perform of inpatient claims on either a Per Diem or Percent of Charge basis); b) our relatively small volume of business in Rhode Island; c) mix of services; and such analysis would require incremental time, resources and technical capabilities. Benchmarking Tufts Health Plan inpatient payments to Medicare very specific services, like Obstetrics, will not result in a comparison that is useful and may lead to unintended and/or misinterpreted conclusions IPPS may yield volatile and potentially unreliable results due to a) differences in reimbursement methodology (Tufts Health Plan reimburses the majority For inpatient services Tufts Health Plan does not currently have the technical capability to benchmark to Medicare IPPS reimbursement. Conducting

Other Comments on Quality/Efficiency Incentives in Hospital Inpatient Contracting

Part 2. Hospital Outpatient Services

- Please fill out one row in the chart below for each general service institution (no specialty care, no rehab) with whom you contract in RI.
- Institution means hospital system if all contractual terms other than dollar amounts apply identically across all inpatient facilities in the contract.
- Outpatient Services include any services not involving an admission and covered under the contract with the institution.

x			4						ယ							2						System	Institution/		
	APC Code Other (please specify)	plan, provider or industry coding.	x Procedure-based methodology – using			Other (please specify)	_APC Code	plan, provider or industry coding	x Procedure-based methodology – using				Other (please specify)	APC Code	plan, provider or industry coding	x Procedure-based methodology – using		Other (please specify)	_APC Code	plan, provider or industry coding	x Procedure-based methodology – using	Services (check all that apply)	Unit of Payment for Outpatient		
2010 spent on quality	If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY		No	incentive payments. 0.1~0.5%	2010 spent on quality	for inpatient services in CY	If yes - %of total payments		Yes	0.5~1.0%	incentive payments.	2010 spent on quality	for inpatient services in CY	If yes - %of total payments		Yes	2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 5 0~2%	for inpatient services in CY	If yes - %of total payments		Yes	(y/n) ⁴ ?	Incentives in Contract	Customer Service	Are there Quality or
		Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction					Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction						Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction				Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction	apply)	Contract: (check all that	Utilization Incentives in	
			The second secon																			Comments			

⁴ Examples include supplemental payments beyond base fees for structural changes such as HIT, process measures or customer satisfaction.
⁵ % for Incentive Payments plus % for Services = 100%. Incentive payments not specified for inpatient or outpatient should be classified as inpatient.

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∞	7	6	5	Institution/ System
x Procedure-based methodology – using plan, provider or industry coding _APC CodeOther (please specify)	x Procedure-based methodology – using plan, provider or industry coding _APC Code _Other (please specify)	 x Procedure-based methodology – using plan, provider or industry coding. _APC Code _Other (please specify) 	 x Procedure-based methodology – using plan, provider or industry coding. APC Code Other (please specify) 	Unit of Payment for Outpatient Services (check all that apply)
No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Incentive payments. No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract (y/n) ⁴ ?
Visit/Volume Reduction Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction Others (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reduction Others (please specify)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
				Comments

Additional Questions for Hospital Outpatient Services

List the five most common areas of quality and service incentives in your company's hospital outpatient contracts:

These measures apply to our hospital contracts that combine inpatient and outpatient services.

- i. Joint Commission measures (e.g., AMI, CHF, pneumonia) ii. Leapfrog measures (e.g., CPOD, ICU staffing)
- iii. Prevention of "Never Events"
- iv.Surgical infection rates

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v. Readmission rates

- ωŅ
- Percent of total payments to RI Hospitals for outpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. <u>0.5~1%</u>
 Percent of total payments to RI Hospitals for inpatient services in CY 2010 paid through units of service based on efficient resource use (i.e APC, Bundled Services or partial/global budgeting): ___n/a
- Reducted at 4. The Carrier. Estimated Payments in first six months of CY 2010 for Outpatient Services to Hospitals as % of what Medicare would have paid for similar set. of services: % (i.e. % over Medicare reimbursement) (add comments or caveats)

claims through an OPPS Grouper and were limited to a line level reprice based on OPPS/Ancillary fees which means that exact Medicare reimbursement concerns about the confidence level in the accuracy of the supplied benchmark. Our concerns are due to a) the allowed reimbursement at a claim level was compared to fee information obtained from OPPS and CMS ancillary schedules such as Clinical Lab, DME etc.; b) we are not able to reprocess our observation) were dropped from the analysis. can only be approximated; c) Procedures that do not have a fee on OPPS/Ancillary schedules, or are billed in a different manner to Medicare (e.g., For Outpatient Services, Tufts Health Plan has the technical capabilities to perform the required benchmarking analysis to Medicare; however, we have

Based on the concerns listed above it is our belief that a Medicare comparison might not result in a benchmark that is useful and could lead to unintended and/or misinterpreted conclusions that if made public could impact certain contract negotiations by putting upward pressure on unit costs reimbursed on a percent of charges basis – factors that may distort the data due to particular mix of services and chargemaster levels of PAF providers Additionally, Tufts Health Plan has concerns that the results may be skewed due to a few high-volume hospitals and the large number of providers

Other Comments on Quality/Efficiency Incentives in Hospital Outpatient Contracting:

Part 3: Professional Groups

- "Professional Groups" is defined as non institutional/non facility groups with a valid contract and a single tax id number.

 Please provide information for the top 10 groups (measured by \$ paid in 2010), filling in one row per group (10 rows in the table total).

			Group
Multi-		Type	Specialty
x Procedure-based	(check all that apply)	Unit of Payment for Services	
No	(y/n) ⁶ ?	Service Incentives in Contract	Are there Quality or Customer
Visit/Volume Reduction	all that apply)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check	
	Comments		

b Examples include supplemental payments beyond base fees for EMR adoption, structural changes, accreditation, process measures or patient satisfaction

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5 P	4 S S	3 s _F M	2 s		Group S
Primary Care	Sub - Specialty	Multi- specialty	Multi- specialty	specialty	Specialty Type
_ X _ Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other coding.	_ X _ Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other coding APC Code _ Full/ Partial Capitation _ Other (please specify)	_X_Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC CodeFull/ Partial Capitation _Other (please specify)	_X_Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC CodeFull/ Partial CapitationOther (please specify)	methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC CodeFull/ Partial Capitation _Other (please specify)	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply)
No	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Yes If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. ~1%	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. ⁷	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract (y/n) ⁶ ?
Visit/Volume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred servicesuse of diagnostic tests		x Visit/Volume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred servicesuse of diagnostic testsover all efficiency of careuse of pharmacy servicesOthers (please specify)	Visit/Volume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred servicesuse of diagnostic testsover all efficiency of careuse of pharmacy servicesOthers (please specify)	use of ancillary/referred services use of diagnostic tests over all efficiency of care use of pharmacy services Others (please specify)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
					Comments

⁷% for Incentive Payments plus % for Services = 100%. Incentive payments not specified for inpatient or outpatient should be classified as inpatient.

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9	8	7	6		Group
Multi- specialty	Sub - Specialty	Sub - Specialty	Primary Care		Specialty Type
XProcedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC CodeFull/ Partial CapitationOther (please specify)	XProcedure-based methodology — using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC CodeFull/ Partial CapitationOther (please specify)	_ X _ Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other coding APC Code _ Full/ Partial Capitation _ Other (please specify)	_X_Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC Code _Full/ Partial Capitation _Other (please specify)	_APC Code Full/ Partial Capitation _Other (please specify)	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply)
No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Yes If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. -5%	Yes If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 0~5%	If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract (yIn) ⁶ ?
VisitVolume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred servicesuse of diagnostic testsover all efficiency of careuse of pharmacy servicesOthers (please specify)			<u>x</u> Visit/Volume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred servicesuse of diagnostic testsover all efficiency of care <u>x</u> use of pharmacy services <u>x</u> Others (please specify)	over all efficiency of care use of pharmacy services Others (please specify)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
		Generic prescription	Quality/Member Satisfaction		Comments

10	Group
Multi- specialty	Specialty Type
_ X_Procedure-based methodology – using CPT, plan, provider or other codingAPC Code _Full/ Partial Capitation _Other (please specify)	Unit of Payment for Services (check all that apply)
No If yes - %of total payments for inpatient services in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments.	Are there Quality or Customer Service Incentives in Contract (y/n)6?
Visit/Volume Reductionuse of ancillary/referred services use of diagnostic tests over all efficiency of care use of pharmacy services Others (please specify)	Utilization Incentives in Contract: (check all that apply)
	Comments

Additional Questions for Professional Groups

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	List the five most common areas of qu
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-	quality
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	ıy's
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	up contracts:

i. HEDIS (diabetes, breast cancer screening, colonoscopy, etc.)

ii. HCHAPS

iii. EMR adoption

iv. Inpatient and ER use

v. Rx Management

- Ņ Percent of total payments to these ten professional groups in CY 2010 spent on quality incentive payments. 2%
- ω Services or partial/global budgeting): ___n/a Percent of total payments to these ten professional groups in CY 2010 paid through units of service based on efficient resource use (i.e APC, Bundled

RedacTed

The Carrier at request of Estimated Payments in first six months of CY 2010 for Professional Group Services as % of what Medicare would have paid for similar set. of services: reimburse but supplies RVU information for, such as preventive medicine and consults codes, are included at the RVU level rate for the Medicare tables as well as Medicare ancillary schedules such as clinical lab, DME etc. Anesthesia services were also included. Procedures that Medicare does not The analysis was conducted using a claim line level comparison between allowed reimbursement and Medicare fee information obtained from RBRVS % (i.e. % over Medicare reimbursement) (add comments or caveats)

comparison. Claims lines that do not have RBRVS/Ancillary schedule information were dropped from the analysis

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conclusions that if made public could impact certain contract negotiations by putting upward pressure on unit costs. above it is our belief that a Medicare comparison might not result in a benchmark that is useful and could lead to unintended and/or misinterpreted Additionally, Tufts Health Plan has concerns that the results may be skewed due to particular mix of services for providers. Based on the concerns listed

Other Comments on Quality/Efficiency Incentives in Professional Group Contracting:

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Selected Contract Sections Showing Compliance To OHIC Conditions

Effective for dates of service on or after January 1, 2011

Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner Conditions

Unit Cost: Aggregate unit cost increase for CY 2011 yields 2.1%.

the Hospital to earn based upon quality and/or efficiency measures that will be on mutually agreed to by both parties by 03/31/2011 Pay-For-Performance: A bonus payment of 2% based on 2011 claims volume at the Hospital for Tufts Health Plan members is available for

administrative costs to either party and is mutually agreeable. potential to transition to efficiency based payment methodologies (e.g., DRG, APC) in a manner that does not increase medical or Case Rates: In the event Tufts Health Plan membership grows beyond 50,000 members during 2011 parties agree to meet to discuss the

term of the agreement to help mitigate contract related issues Administrative Efficiency: Tufts Health Plan agrees to assign a Contract Specialist to provide ongoing contract related support through the

contract related issues in a timely manner The Hospital agrees to work with and communicate issues to the Contract Specialist on an ongoing basis and work in good faith to resolve

facility, or other providers communications between the hospital and each patient/member's designated primary care physician, specialist physicians, long term care Communication: During calendar year 2011 parties agree to formalize clinical communication that promotes and measures improved clinical

regulatory authorities Public Release of Contract Terms: Parties agree to allow the public release of terms outlined in this agreement if compelled by State